

# National Judges as European Union Judges: Knowledge, Experiences and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the Netherlands



This work is the outcome of a research project on the application and enforcement of EU law by national judges. The project focused on the experiences of national judges in North Rhine-Westphalia (Germany) and the Netherlands, seeking to understand the processes surrounding the application of EU law. Furthermore, the role of national judges as decentralized EU judges is examined. The research shows that EU law still has limited impact on the type of cases tried. The book makes several recommendations to foster the application of EU law.

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**National Judges as European Union Judges: Knowledge** National judges are expected, both by Brussels and nationally, to apply EU law of Dutch and German private law judges with the (non) application of EU law Knowledge, Experience and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and **National lower court judges experience difficulties in applying** - **HiIL** : National Judges As European Union Judges: Knowledge, Experience and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the Netherlands: **The Court of Justice of the European Union and The Politics of Law - Google Books Result** Responsibilities of national judges following from EU primary law. 5. . Chapter 6: Germany, the Netherlands and Poland in Comparative Perspective. 285 Knowledge, Experiences and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the. **National Judges as European Union Judges - HiIL** This research identifies how EU law is applied by national courts in the EU Knowledge, Experiences, and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the focuses on judges of private law courts of lower instance in the Netherlands **Presentation National Judges and European Union Law Events HiIL** interviewing judges as a research method in studies concerning judicial years. One of us analysed the knowledge, experience and attitudes regarding EU law and its . national courts with regard to EU law and the ECHR, and the interaction . a parallel project conducted for the Netherlands and Germany (Nowak et al. **Perspectives on Europeanization of national judiciaries: old and** functioning in the context of EU law, and more precisely in the context of the Knowledge, Experiences and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and **National judges as European Union Judges - Research database** : National Judges as European Union Judges: Knowledge, Experiences and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the Netherlands **National Judges As European Union Judges: Knowledge - Amazon** Knowledge, Experiences and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and of national judges in North Rhine-Westphalia (Germany) and the Netherlands **National judges as European Union**

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Den Haag: Eleven **Presentation handout - HiiL** National Judges as European Union Judges Knowledge, Experiences and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the Netherlands **National Judges as European Union Judges: Knowledge** Judicial activism of the European Court of Justice and the development of the European social Sustainable development, national treatment and like circumstances in National judges as European Union judges experiences, knowledge and attitudes of lower court judges in Germany and the Netherlands, Den Haag, **National judges as European Union judges - EUR RePub** national judges individual profiles (knowledge, attitudes and values) but also the role of of primacy and direct effect of EU law by national judges. .. learning or exchange of experiences.18 Top-down are mainly defined by .. and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the Netherlands (Eleven National Judges as European Union Judges - HiiL. Text Judges, European, HiiL, Courts, Experiences, Netherlands, Groningen, Attitudes, Judiciary, **National Judges As European Union Judges Knowledge** Presentation National Judges and European Union Law Knowledge, Experiences and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the Insight: Dutch and German Judges Have Difficulties in Applying EU Law. **National Judges as European Union Judges: Knowledge** National Judges as European. Union Judges. Knowledge, Experiences and. Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the Netherlands **National Judges As European Union Judges Knowledge** - Firstly, why should legal researchers consider interviewing judges as a One of us analysed the knowledge, experience and attitudes regarding EU law and . and methods of interpretation used by national courts with regard to EU law and . for a parallel project conducted for the Netherlands and Germany (Nowak et al. **National Courts and EU Law: New Issues, Theories and Methods - Google Books Result** National judges as European Union judges: knowledge, experience and attitudes of lower court judges in Germany and the Netherlands: : Tobias **National Judges as European Union Judges: Knowledge** Find great deals for National Judges as European Union Judges : Knowledge, Experience and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the Netherlands **National judges as European Union judges, Fabian** This research identifies how EU law is applied by national courts in the EU Knowledge, Experiences, and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the focuses on judges of private law courts of lower instance in the Netherlands **National Judges As EU Law Judges: The Polish Civil Law System - Google Books Result** National Judges As European Union Judges Knowledge Experiences And Attitudes Experiences And Attitudes Of Lower Court Judges In Germany is available on netherlands nowak tobias and hertogh marc national judges as european. **National judges as European Union judges: knowledge, experience** Knowledge, Experiences and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the Netherlands. Presentation. 29 September 2011 The Hague, The Netherlands Presentation: National Judges and European Union Law. **Interviewing Judges in the Transnational Context Law and Method** Knowledge, experiences and attitudes of lower court judges in Germany and the Interface between EU law and National law, Europa Law Publishing, Europeanisation of the law: consequences for the Dutch judiciary, Raad voor de **HiiL National Judges and European Union Law Dr. Tobias Nowak** The project focused on the experiences of national judges in North Rhine-Westpha. knowledge, experience and attitudes of lower court judges in Germany and of national judges in North Rhine-Westphalia (Germany) and the Netherlands **At the Crossroads of National and European Union Law** Therefore, while judges in England and Wales are familiar with EU law and have indeed and remote rules of EU law: see T Nowak et al, National Judges as European Union Judges: Knowledge, Experience and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the Netherlands (2011), discussed in Jaremba, above n 54. **National Judges as European Union Judges : Knowledge - eBay** Experiences of National Judges in a Multi-level Legal Order .. What is the knowledge of EU law and the reception of the legal order of the European national civil judges of lower courts in Germany, the Netherlands and Poland are used. . but also their attitudes with regard to the legal actions that may be undertaken. **National Judges as European Union Judges: Knowledge** National Judges as European Union Judges: Knowledge, Experiences and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the Netherlands. **Central European Judges Under the European Influence: The - Google Books Result** The Transformative Power of the EU Revisited Michal Bobek box with purely textual references to their national law (approximately 82 per cent In 2009 a survey study among Dutch and (West-)German civil (and labour) court judges4 asked how Knowledge, Experience and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany **Interviewing Judges in the Transnational Context - Utrecht University** **The Common Law of Obligations: Divergence and Unity - Google Books Result** National Judges as European Union Judges: Knowledge, Experiences and Attitudes of Lower Court Judges in Germany and the Netherlands. 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